Application for a Search Warrant  I Justice Search Company	ere Dieablet Colib	FILED LODGED  RECEIVED
	TES DISTRICT COUR for the District of Washington	JUL 05 2016
In the Matter of the Search of SANTOKH RANGHAWA	Case No. MJ16-5	CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT TACOMA DEPUTY 125

#### APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT FOR BLOOD SAMPLE

I, Thomas K. Craig, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government, request a search warrant and state under penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that a sample of blood consisting of one of more tubes or vials should be taken from the following person (identify the person to be searched):

### SANTOKH RANGHAWA

located in the Western District of Washington and that this blood sample is evidence of the following crime or crimes.

Driving While Under the Influence in violation of RCW 46.61.502, 18 U.S.C. § 13, and 36 C.F.R § 4.23 or 38 C.F.R. § 1.218

This application is based on the facts set forth in the attached affidavit which is incorporated herein as if fully set forth.

\*\*Applicant's signature\*\*

Thomas K. Craig,

Traffic Management, Collision Investigator, JBLM Police\*\*

The above-named agent provided a sworn statement attesting to the truth of the foregoing affidavit by telephone on this 5th day of July, 2016.

Judge's signature

Printed Name and Title

STATE OF WASHINGTON ) ss COUNTY OF PIERCE/JBLM )

#### **AFFIDAVIT**

I, Thomas K. Craig, a Traffic Management and Collision Investigator with the JBLM Police, having been duly sworn, state as follows:

### AFFIANT BACKGROUND

1. My training and experience relevant to the investigation discussed below includes the following:

I have been a Traffic Management and Collisions Investigator with the Joint Base Lewis McChord Police Department since 2014. I have conducted more than a hundred collision investigations to include investigations for signs of impaired driving. I am trained to detect signs of impairment by alcohol, drugs, and other chemicals. I have attended multiple courses designed to detect and arrest persons suspected of impaired driving. I have been trained in the instruction of Standardized Field Sobriety Testing during a multiagency training course hosted by the Puyallup Police Department. I attended the basic operator course of the BAC Datamaster CDM and am currently qualified to administer BAC tests.

# INTRODUCTION AND PURPOSE OF THE AFFIDAVIT

2. The purpose of this affidavit is to seek a search warrant to authorize me or other law enforcement officers to direct a physician, a registered nurse, a licensed practical nurse, a nursing assistant as defined in Chapter 18.88A of the Revised Code of Washington (RCW), a physician assistant as defined in chapter 18.71A of the RCW, a first responder as defined in chapter 18.73 of the RCW, an emergency medical technician as defined in chapter 18.73 of the RCW, a health care assistant as defined in chapter 18.135 of the RCW, or any technician trained in withdrawing blood to extract a blood sample consisting of one or more tubes or vials from SANTOKH RANGHAWA. This warrant is requested for the purpose of gathering evidence of the following crime(s):

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Driving While Under the Influence in violation of RCW 46.61.502, 18 U.S.C. § 13, and 36 C.F.R § 4.23 or 38 C.F.R. § 1.218.

3. I am seeking to present this application for a search warrant by electronic means because the natural metabolization of alcohol or drugs in the bloodstream may result in the loss of this evidence in the time it would take to present a search warrant application in a more traditional fashion.

### SUMMARY OF PROBABLE CAUSE

- 4. As a result of my duties I am familiar with the jurisdictional boundaries of Joint Base Lewis - McChord, Washington. The incident described below occurred within these jurisdictional boundaries, an area within the special maritime and territorial jurisdiction of the United States as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 7.
- 5. The initial contact with Santokh S. Randhawa occurred on 05 July 2016, at approximately 1318 at 41st Division Dr at 41st Division Gate. Randhawa was observed operating a blue sedan and attempting to enter the installation. When signaled to stop by the gate personnel, the defendant ignored their hand and arm signals and continued onto the base. The gate guard deployed the barriers in an attempt to prevent the driver from gaining access to the installation. The driver was stopped before the barriers and upon contact with the driver, the gate guards observed the defendant inside the vehicle's driver's seat. The driver was removed from the vehicle and placed in custody by the MP's working as gate guards. While removing the driver from the vehicle, the gate guards detected a strong odor of an alcoholic beverage emitting from the vehicle and observed an open container in between the defendant's thighs. I arrived on scene and made contact with the defendant and detected a strong odor of an alcoholic beverage emitting from his person. The defendant's eyes were glossy, droopy, and bloodshot. I advised the subject of his Miranda rights verbally, which he waived and agreed to talk to me. I asked the driver what had happened to which he stated that he was attempting to go home to Salem, Oregon and took the wrong turn. The defendant's speech was heavily slurred and slightly incomprehensible. I asked the defendant if he had consumed any

alcohol or drugs in the past twenty four hours to which he stated that he had at a party the night prior. I asked the defendant if he had consumed any alcohol prior to being stopped to which he stated that he had consumed half a beer. I asked the defendant if he had taken any medication or drugs in the past twenty four hours to which he stated that he had not. I asked the defendant if he was under the care of a doctor or dentist to which he stated that he was being seen by a doctor because he had just had open heart surgery. I asked the defendant if he had any injuries to which he stated he was weak. I asked if he would volunteer to perform a series of standardized field sobriety tests (SFSTs). The driver consented and volunteered to perform the SFSTs. I instructed the SFSTs according to the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration standards. The SFSTs showed obvious signs of impairment. The SFSTs were stopped for safety reasons when the driver stated that he did not think he could continue on. The driver voluntarily submitted to a preliminary breath test (PBT) which showed his BAC was .139. The driver was apprehended and searched and transported to the Joint Base Lewis McChord Police Station for further processing. Upon arrival at the police station the subject began to complain of chest pain. Joint Base Lewis McChord Emergency Medical Service were requested and rendered at the station. Medical personnel advised me that the subject was displaying signs of a heart attack and due to the recent heart surgery would be transported to the Emergency room.

- 6. Earlier on this day, due to the possibility that SANTOKH RANGHAWA would be admitted for surgery and unavailable to execute this warrant, officers considered this to involve "exigent circumstances" and withdrew a sample of RANGHAWA's blood without his consent. At this point, we request a warrant to take another sample of RANGHAWA's blood pursuant to judicial authorization.
- 7. A sample of blood extracted from SANTOKH RANGHAWA if taken within a reasonable period of time after he last operated, or was in physical control of, a motor vehicle, may be tested to determine his current blood alcohol level and to detect the presence of any drugs that may have impaired his ability to drive. This search

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warrant is being requested within approximately four hours and thirty minutes after SANTOKH RANGHAWA ceased driving (was found in physical control of) a motor vehicle.

## CONCLUSION

For the reasons stated above, I request authority to direct a physician, a registered nurse, a licensed practical nurse, a nursing assistant as defined in chapter 18.88A of the RCW, a physician assistant as defined in chapter 18.71A of the RCW, a first responder as defined in chapter 18.73 of the RCW, an emergency medical technician as defined in chapter 18.73 of the RCW, a health care assistant as defined in chapter 18.135 of the RCW, or a technician trained in withdrawing blood to extract a blood sample consisting of one or more tubes or vials from SANTOKH RANGHAWA.

I certify (or declare) under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

This warrant application is to be presented electronically pursuant to the Western District of Washington Local Criminal Rule CrR 41(d)(3).

Dated this 5th day of July, 2016

Thomas K. Craig, Affiant

Traffic Management, Collision Investigator JBLM Police

The above-named agent provided a sworn statement attesting to the truth of the foregoing affidavit on this  $5^{th}$  day of July, 2016

THE HONORABLE BRIAN A. TSUCHIDA United States Magistrate Judge